



# Contents



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# Reading Passage



## Reading Passage

Motion  
**Vibrating Motion**

The pictures to the right show four things that move with a vibrating motion, arranged from most pleasant to most unpleasant. When something vibrates it moves back and forth or up and down.



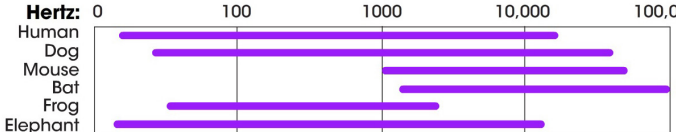
We can see the jackhammer and woodpecker's head moving back and forth. The motion of the guitar strings and hummingbird's wings are so fast we just see a blur.







The speed of the vibration is called the **frequency**. Frequency tells how often (how frequently) the thin **continue reading**


# Interactive Activity

## Ranges of Hearing

Hertz: 0 100 1000 10,000 100,000



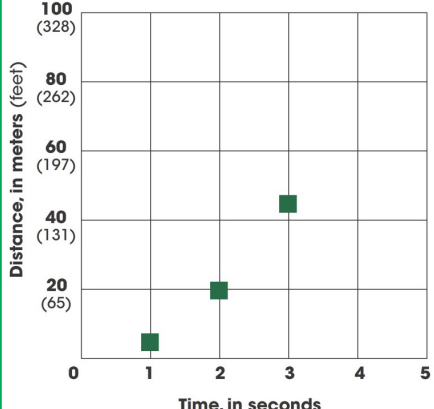
 Human 20-20,000 Hz	 Dog 40-60,000 Hz	 Mouse (label) 16-12,000 Hz
 Bat (label) 50-4,000 Hz	 Frog (label) 1,000-70,000 Hz	 Elephant (label) 2,000-120,000 Hz



# Interactive Activity

## Acceleration of a Falling Apple Timeline

Acceleration = 10 meters (32 feet) per second *per second*  
Distance = 0.5 X acceleration X time squared



Time, in seconds	Distance, in meters (feet)
1	5 (16)
2	20 (64)
3	45 (144)
4	

10 (32)	35 (112)
60 (192)	80 (256)

